## 3M Reports Third-Quarter 2020 Results

Third-Quarter Highlights:
Sales of $\$ 8.4$ billion, up 4.5 percent year-on-year
Organic local-currency sales growth of 0.9 percent year-on-year
Both GAAP and adjusted EPS of $\$ 2.43$
Operating cash flow of $\$ 2.5$ billion, up 23 percent year-on-year; adjusted free cash flow of $\$ 2.2$ billion, up 13 percent year-on-year Strengthened capital structure: reduced total debt by $\$ 1.2$ billion, down 6 percent, and net debt by $\$ 1.3$ billion, or 8 percent, since June 30, 2020
Company will continue to provide monthly sales updates through year-end 2020
ST. PAUL, Minn.--(BUSINESS WIRE)-- 3M (NYSE: MMM) today reported third-quarter 2020 results.
"Our third-quarter performance demonstrated once again the strength of the 3 M model as we executed well, served customers and continued to fight the pandemic," said Mike Roman, 3 M chairman and chief executive officer. "Though economic uncertainty and challenges due to the COVID-19 pandemic remain, we returned to positive organic sales growth with sequential improvement across businesses and geographies. We posted another quarter of robust cash flow, aggressively managed costs and further strengthened our balance sheet.
"We continue to take actions to transform 3M and position us to deliver strong results as our end markets recover," Roman continued. "We will invest where demand is strong, aggressively manage our cost structure, and create new innovations that address customer needs and global market trends."

## Third-Quarter Results

The COVID-19 pandemic continues to evolve and affect 3M's businesses in a number of ways. The company saw sequential improvements across businesses, end markets and geographies. During the third quarter, end-market demand remained strong in personal safety, home improvement, general cleaning, semiconductor, data center and biopharma filtration. At the same time, several other end markets, while improving, continued to experience year-on-year declines primarily driven by COVID-19-related headwinds, including healthcare and oral care elective procedures, auto OEM, general industrial, consumer electronics, hospitality, office supplies, healthcare IT, and traffic safety.

Third-quarter sales grew 4.5 percent year-on-year to $\$ 8.4$ billion. Organic local-currency sales grew 0.9 percent, while acquisitions, net of divestitures, increased sales by 3.0 percent. Foreign currency translation increased sales by 0.6 percent year-on-year.

Total sales grew 25.5 percent year-on-year in Health Care, 6.9 percent in Safety and Industrial, and 5.6 percent in Consumer, with a decline of 7.4 percent in Transportation and Electronics. Organic local-currency sales increased 8.1 percent year-on-year in Health Care, 6.9 percent in Safety and Industrial, and 5.5 percent in Consumer, with a decrease of 7.1 percent in Transportation and Electronics.

On a geographic basis, total sales grew 7.7 percent year-on-year in the Americas, 4.4 percent in EMEA (Europe, Middle East, and Africa), with a decline of 0.6 percent in Asia Pacific. Organic local-currency sales grew 3.4 percent year-on-year in the Americas, and declined 0.3 percent in EMEA and 2.6 percent in Asia Pacific.

Both third-quarter GAAP and adjusted earnings were $\$ 2.43$ per share, resulting in year-on-year declines of 10.7 percent and 5.8 percent on a GAAP- and adjusted-basis, respectively. Third-quarter operating income was $\$ 1.9$ billion with operating margins of 22.9 percent, as referenced in the "Supplemental Financial Information Non-GAAP Measures" section.

The company's operating cash flow was $\$ 2.5$ billion with adjusted free cash flow of $\$ 2.2$ billion contributing to adjusted free cash flow conversion of 153 percent. 3M paid $\$ 847$ million in cash dividends to shareholders during the third quarter. The company reduced total debt by $\$ 1.2$ billion, down 6 percent, and net debt by $\$ 1.3$ billion, or 8 percent, sequentially. See the "Supplemental Financial Information Non-GAAP Measures" section for applicable information.

Third-Quarter Business Group Discussion

## Safety and Industrial

Sales of $\$ 3.0$ billion, up 6.9 percent year-on-year in U.S. dollars. Organic local-currency sales increased 6.9 percent, foreign currency translation increased sales by 0.4 percent, and divestitures decreased sales by 0.4 percent.
On an organic local-currency basis:
Sales increased in personal safety, roofing granules, and automotive aftermarket; sales declined in electrical markets, industrial adhesives and tapes, closure and masking systems, and abrasives.
Sales grew in the Americas and EMEA; sales declined in Asia Pacific.
Segment operating income was $\$ 823$ million, an increase of 27.2 percent year-on-year; operating margins of 27.2 percent.

Sales of $\$ 2.3$ billion, down 7.4 percent year-on-year in U.S. dollars. Organic local-currency sales decreased 7.1 percent, foreign currency translation increased sales by 0.9 percent, and divestitures decreased sales by 1.2 percent.
On an organic local-currency basis:
Sales increased in electronics; sales declined in transportation safety, commercial solutions, automotive and aerospace, and advanced materials.
Sales declined in Asia Pacific, the Americas, and EMEA.
Segment operating income was $\$ 552$ million, a decline of 13.2 percent year-on-year; operating margins of 23.9 percent.

## Health Care

Sales of $\$ 2.2$ billion, up 25.5 percent year-on-year in U.S. dollars. Organic local-currency sales increased 8.1 percent, foreign currency translation increased sales by 1.1 percent and acquisitions, net of divestitures, increased sales by 16.3 percent.
On an organic local-currency basis:
Sales grew in medical solutions, separation and purification, and oral care; sales declined in food safety and health information systems. Sales increased in the Americas and EMEA; sales declined in Asia Pacific.

Segment operating income was $\$ 508$ million, an increase of 10.6 percent year-on-year; operating margins of 23.5 percent.

## Consumer

Sales of $\$ 1.4$ billion, up 5.6 percent year-on-year in U.S. dollars. Organic local-currency sales increased 5.5 percent and foreign currency translation increased sales by 0.1 percent.
On an organic local-currency basis:
Sales grew in home care, and home improvement; were flat in consumer health care and declined in stationery and office supplies. Sales increased in the Americas and EMEA; sales declined in Asia Pacific.

Segment operating income was $\$ 358$ million, up 14.7 percent year-on-year; operating margins of 25.3 percent.
Outlook

Due to the continued evolving and uncertain impact of the COVID-19 pandemic, 3 M is not able to estimate the full duration, magnitude and pace of recovery across its diverse end markets with reasonable accuracy. Therefore, 3 M continues to believe it is prudent to not provide guidance. 3 M will maintain its monthly reporting of sales information during the fourth-quarter to continue to provide transparency on its ongoing business performance.

The company estimates total sales for October to be flat to up low-single digits year-on-year. This estimate includes the anticipated impact of one fewer business day in October 2020 versus October 2019.

3M will conduct an investor teleconference at 9:00 a.m. EDT (8:00 a.m. CDT) today. Investors can access this conference via the following:

Live webcast at http://investors.3M.com.
Live telephone:
Call 800-762-2596 within the U.S. or +1 212-231-2916 outside the U.S. Please join the call at least 10 minutes before the start time. Webcast replay:
Go to 3M's Investor Relations website at http://investors.3M.com and click on "Quarterly Earnings."
Telephone replay:
Call 800-633-8284 within the U.S. or +1 402-977-9140 outside the U.S. (for both U.S. and outside the U.S., the access code is 21930639 ). The telephone replay will be available until 11:30 a.m. EST (10:30 a.m. CST) on November 3, 2020.

Forward-Looking Statements
This news release contains forward-looking information about 3M's financial results and estimates and business prospects that involve substantial risks and uncertainties. You can identify these statements by the use of words such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "aim," "project," "intend," "plan," "believe," "will," "should," "could," "target," "forecast" and other words and terms of similar meaning in connection with any discussion of future operating or financial performance or business plans or prospects. Among the factors that could cause actual results to differ materially are the following: (1) worldwide economic, political, regulatory, capital markets and other external conditions and other factors beyond the Company's control, including natural and other disasters or climate change affecting the operations of the Company or its customers and suppliers; (2) risks related to public health crises such as the global pandemic associated with the coronavirus (COVID-19); (3) liabilities related to certain fluorochemicals, including lawsuits concerning various PFAS-related products and chemistries, and claims and governmental regulatory proceedings and inquiries related to PFAS in a variety of jurisdictions; (4) legal proceedings, including significant developments that could occur in the legal and regulatory proceedings described in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended Dec. 31, 2019, and any subsequent quarterly reports on Form 10-Q (the "Reports"); (5) competitive conditions and customer preferences; (6) foreign currency exchange rates and fluctuations in those rates; (7) the timing and market acceptance of new product offerings; (8) the availability and cost of purchased components, compounds, raw materials and energy (including oil and natural gas and their derivatives) due to shortages, increased demand or supply interruptions (including those caused by natural and other disasters and other events); (9) unanticipated problems or delays with the phased implementation of a global enterprise resource planning (ERP) system, or security breaches and other disruptions to the Company's information technology infrastructure; (10) the impact of acquisitions, strategic alliances, divestitures and other unusual events resulting from portfolio management actions and other
evolving business strategies, and possible organizational restructuring; (11) operational execution, including scenarios where the Company generates fewer productivity improvements than estimated; (12) financial market risks that may affect the Company's funding obligations under defined benefit pension and postretirement plans; and (13) the Company's credit ratings and its cost of capital. Changes in such assumptions or factors could produce significantly different results. A further description of these factors is located in the Reports under "Cautionary Note Concerning Factors That May Affect Future Results" and "Risk Factors" in Part I, Items 1 and 1A (Annual Report) and in Part I, Item 2 and Part II, Item 1A (Quarterly Reports), as updated by applicable Current Reports on Form 8-K. The information contained in this news release is as of the date indicated. The Company assumes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained in this news release as a result of new information or future events or developments.

## 3M Company and Subsidiaries

## CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

(Millions, except per-share amounts)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended | Nine months ended |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Net sales | September 30, | September 30, |
| N | 2020 | 2019 |

Operating expenses


Net income attributable to 3 M
Weighted average 3 M common shares outstanding - basic
Earnings per share attributable to 3 M common shareholders - basic

Weighted average 3M common shares outstanding - diluted

Earnings per share attributable to 3 M common shareholders - diluted
\$ 1,583
\$ 3,995
577.2
\$ 6.92
\$ 2.75
576.5
583.0
\$ 2.72
581.6
\$ 6.87
577.2
\$ 6.24

3M Company and Subsidiaries

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET
(Dollars in millions)
(Unaudited)

| September 30, | December 31, |
| :--- | :--- |
| 2020 | 2019 |

ASSETS

Current assets

Cash and cash equivalents

Marketable securities - current

Accounts receivable - net

Inventories

Prepaids

Other current assets

Total current assets

Property, plant and equipment - net
Operating lease right of use assets

Goodwill and intangible assets - net

Other assets

Total assets
\$ 4,121

440

4,623

3,984

516

426

14,110

9,216

844

19,461

1,759
\$
45,390
\$ 2,353

98

4,791

4,134

704

891

12,971

9,333

858

19,823

1,674
$\$ 44,659$

Current liabilities

Short-term borrowings and

| current portion of long-term debt | \$ | 1,169 | \$ | 2,795 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accounts payable |  | 2,208 |  | 2,228 |
| Accrued payroll |  | 721 |  | 702 |
| Accrued income taxes |  | 220 |  | 194 |
| Operating lease liabilities - current |  | 252 |  | 247 |
| Other current liabilities |  | 2,840 |  | 3,056 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 7,410 |  | 9,222 |
| Long-term debt |  | 18,429 |  | 17,518 |
| Other liabilities |  | 7,608 |  | 7,793 |
| Total liabilities | \$ | 33,447 | \$ | 34,533 |
| Total equity | \$ | 11,943 | \$ | 10,126 |
| Shares outstanding |  |  |  |  |
| September 30, 2020: 576,821,878 shares |  |  |  |  |

Total liabilities and equity

3M Company and Subsidiaries
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
(Dollars in millions)
(Unaudited)
\$ 45,390
\$ 44,659


| Proceeds from sale of businesses, net of cash sold | 576 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Other investing activities | 37 |
| NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES | $(321$ |

Cash flows from financing activities:
Change in debt
Purchases of treasury stock
Proceeds from issuances of treasury stock pursuant to stock option and benefit plans
Dividends paid to shareholders
Other financing activities

NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

| Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 1,768 |
| :--- | :--- |

Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
\$ 4,121
\$ 7,731

3M Company and Subsidiaries
SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

NON-GAAP MEASURES
(Unaudited)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Earnings |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Dollars in millions, except per share amounts) | Operating Income | Operating Income Margin | Income <br> Before <br> Taxes | Provision for Income Taxes | Effective Tax <br> Rate | Net Income Attributable to 3M | Earnings Per <br> Diluted <br> Share | per <br> diluted <br> share <br> percent <br> change |
| Q3 2019 GAAP | \$ 2,011 | 25.2 \% | \$ 1,966 | \$378 | 19.3 \% | \$ 1,583 | \$2.72 |  |

Adjustments for special items:
(Gain)/loss on sale of businesses

Q3 2019 adjusted amounts (non-GAAP
measures) (a)

Q3 2020 GAAP

Adjustments for special items:

None

Q3 2020 adjusted amounts (non-GAAP measures) (a)
(106) (106) (27)
\$ 1,905
23.8 \% \$ 1,860
\$ 351
19.0 \% \$ 1,504
$\$ 2.58$
\$ 1,909
22.9 \% \$1,805
\$387
21.4 \% \$ 1,413
$\$ 2.43$
(10.7 )\%

Earnings
(Dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

First nine months 2019 GAAP

Adjustments for special items:
Significant litigation-related charges/benefits

Loss on deconsolidation of Venezuelan
subsidiary
(Gain)/loss on sale of businesses

First nine months 2019 adjusted amounts (nonGAAP measures) ${ }^{\text {(a) }}$

First nine months 2020 GAAP

Adjustments for special items:

| Significant litigation-related charges/benefits |  | 17 |  |  | 17 | 56 |  |  | (39 | ) | (0.07) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Gain)/loss on sale of businesses |  | $(389$ |  |  | (389) | (86 |  |  | $(303$ | ) | (0.52) |  |
| Divestiture-related restructuring actions |  | 55 |  |  | 55 | 9 |  |  | 46 |  | 0.08 |  |
| First nine months 2020 adjusted amounts (nonGAAP measures) <br> (a) |  | 4,995 | 21.2 | \% | \$4,684 | \$981 | 21.0 | \% | \$ 3,699 |  | \$ 6.36 | (8.2 )\% |

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. GAAP, the Company also provides non-GAAP measures that adjust for the impact of special items. Special items for the periods presented include the items described in the section entitled "Description of Special Items". Beginning in 2020, the Company includes gain/loss on sale of businesses and divestiture-related restructuring actions as special items due to their potential distortion of underlying operating results. Information provided herein reflects the impact of this change for all periods presented. Operating income, income before taxes, net income, earnings per share, and effective tax rate are all
(a) measures for which 3 M provides the reported GAAP measure and a measure adjusted for special items. The adjusted measures are not in accordance with, nor are they a substitute for, GAAP measures. The Company considers these non-GAAP measures in evaluating and
managing the Company's operations. The Company believes that discussion of results adjusted for these items is meaningful to investors as it provides a useful analysis of ongoing underlying operating trends. The determination of these items may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies.

3M Company and Subsidiaries
SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION
NON-GAAP MEASURES - (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)

|  | Three months ended | Nine months ended |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Major GAAP Cash Flow Categories (dollars in millions) | September 30, | September 30, |  |  |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities | $\$ 2,480$ | $\$ 2,022$ | $\$ 5,598$ | $\$ 4,732$ |
| Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities | $(523)$ | 90 | $(321)$ | $(1,145)$ |

Adjusted Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP measure) (dollars in millions)

| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | $\$ 2,480$ | $\$ 2,022$ | $\$ 5,598$ | $\$ 4,732$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Purchases of property, plant and equipment | $(368)$ | $(349)$ | $(1,079)$ | $(1,161)$ |
| Free cash flow | $\$ 2,112$ | $\$ 1,673$ | $\$ 4,519$ | $\$ 3,571$ |

Adjustments for special items:


Adjusted free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow conversion are not defined under U.S. GAAP. Therefore, they should not be considered a substitute for income or cash flow data prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies. The Company defines adjusted free cash flow as net cash provided by operating activities, adjusted for special items, less purchases of property, plant and equipment. Cash payments associated with special items in the determination of adjusted free cash flow are reflected net of applicable tax using the U.S. statutory corporate tax rate during the period
(b) of payment. It should not be inferred that the entire adjusted free cash flow amount is available for discretionary expenditures. The Company defines adjusted free cash flow conversion as adjusted free cash flow divided by net income attributable to $3 M$, adjusted for special items. Special items for the periods presented include the items described in section entitled "Description of Special Items". The Company believes adjusted free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow conversion are meaningful to investors as they are useful measures of performance and the Company uses these measures as an indication of the strength of the company and its ability to generate cash.

3M Company and Subsidiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION

NON-GAAP MEASURES - (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)


Consumer

Corporate and Unallocated
Elimination of Dual Credit

Total Company
\$ 6,408

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) (dollars in millions)

Net income attributable to 3 M

Add/(subtract):

Net income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest
(Income)/Loss from unconsolidated subsidiaries, net of taxes

Provision for income taxes

Other expense/(income):
Interest (Income)/expense

Pension \& OPEB non-service cost (benefit)
Loss on deconsolidation of Venezuelan subsidiary
Depreciation and amortization expense
Adjustments for special items:

| Significant litigation-related charges/benefits |  | - |  | - |  |  | 17 |  |  | 548 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (Gain)/loss on sale of businesses |  | - |  | (106 | ) |  | (389 | ) |  | (114 | ) |
| Divestiture-related restructuring actions |  | - |  | - |  |  | 55 |  |  | - |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA (c) | \$ | 2,390 | \$ | 2,284 |  | \$ | 6,408 |  | \$ | 6,413 |  |
| Adjusted EBITDA margin (c) |  | 28.6 |  | 28.6 | \% |  | 27.2 | \% |  | 26.7 | \% |

## 3M Company and Subsidiaries

SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION
NON-GAAP MEASURES - (CONTINUED)

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) Three months ended September 30, 2020 (dollars in millions)

Net sales

Business segment operating income (measure of segment operating performance)

Add/(subtract):

Depreciation and amortization

Adjustments for special items:

None

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{(c)}$

Adjusted EBITDA margin (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{\text {(c) }}$

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) Three months ended September 30, 2019 (dollars in millions)

Net sales

Business segment operating income (measure of segment operating performance)

Add/(subtract):

Depreciation and amortization

Adjustments for special items:
(Gain)/loss on sale of businesses

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{\text {(c) }}$

Adjusted EBITDA margin (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{\text {(c) }}$

| Safety and Industrial | Transportation and Electronics | Health Care | Consumer | Corporate and Unallocated | Elimination of Dual Credit | Total Company |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 2,829 | \$ 2,500 | \$ 1,721 | \$ 1,342 | \$ 28 | \$ (429 ) | \$7,991 |
| 647 | 637 | 459 | 313 | 66 | (111 ) | 2,011 |
| 106 | 79 | 53 | 24 | 117 |  | 379 |


| Safety and Industrial | Transportation and Electronics | Health Care | Consumer | Corporate and Unallocated | Elimination of Dual Credit | Total Company |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ 2,829 | \$ 2,500 | \$ 1,721 | \$ 1,342 | \$ 28 | \$ (429 ) | \$7,991 |
| 647 | 637 | 459 | 313 | 66 | (111 ) | 2,011 |
| 106 | 79 | 53 | 24 | 117 |  | 379 |

79
53
24
117
379

| Safety <br> and | Transportation <br> and <br> Industrial | Health <br> Electronics | Care | Consumer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Corporate |
| :--- |
| and |
| Unallocated |$\quad$| Elimination |
| :--- |
| of Dual |
| Credit |$\quad$| Total |
| :--- |
| Company |

82350508 358 (187) (145) 1,909
$\begin{array}{llllll}133 & 91 & 136 & 25 & 96 & 481\end{array}$
$\$ 956$ \$ 643 644 $\$ 383$ (91 ) \$(145 ) \$2,390
31.6 \% 27.8 \%
29.8 \% 27.0 \%
28.6 \%

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$ 753$ | $\$ 716$ | $\$ 512$ | $\$ 337$ | $\$ 77$ | $\$(111$ | $(106)$ |

26.6 \% 28.6 \%
ended September 30, 2020 (dollars in millions)

Net sales

Business segment operating income (measure of segment operating performance)

Add/(subtract):
Depreciation and amortization
Adjustments for special items:
Significant litigation-related charges/benefits
(Gain)/loss on sale of businesses

Divestiture-related restructuring actions
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{(c)}$

Adjusted EBITDA margin (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{(c)}$

3M Company and Subsidiaries
SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION
NON-GAAP MEASURES - (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)

Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) Nine months ended September 30, 2019 (dollars in millions)

Net sales

Business segment operating income (measure of segment operating performance)

Add/(subtract):
Depreciation and amortization
Adjustments for special items:

Significant litigation-related charges/benefits
(Gain)/loss on sale of businesses
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP measure) ${ }^{\text {(c) }}$

| and | and | Care |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Industrial | Electronics |  |
|  |  |  |

\$ 8,627
\$ 6,489
\$ 6,088
Consumer
 and of Dual Company Unallocated Credit
\$ (1 )
\$ (1,513 )
\$23,601

2,185
1,416
1,270
914
(89 )
(384 )
5,312

357
257
397
67
335
1,413

55
6,408
29.5 \% 25.8 \%
27.4 \%
25.1 \%
27.2 \%

Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are not defined under U.S. GAAP. Therefore, adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin should not be considered a substitute for other measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP and may not be comparable to similarly titled measures used by other companies. The Company defines adjusted EBITDA as net income attributable to 3 M , adjusted for net income/(loss) attributable to noncontrolling interest, (income)/loss from unconsolidated subsidiaries, provision for income taxes, other expense/(income), depreciation and amortization expense, and special items. For business segments, the Company defines adjusted EBITDA as business segment operating income (3M's measure of segment operating performance) adjusted for depreciation and amortization expense. The Company defines adjusted EBITDA margin as adjusted EBITDA divided by net sales. Special items for the periods presented include the items described in the section entitled "Description of Special Items". The Company considers these nonGAAP measures in evaluating and managing the Company's operations. The Company believes adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin are meaningful to investors as they provide useful analyses of ongoing underlying operating trends.

|  | September 30 |  | December 31, |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net Debt (non-GAAP measure) | 2020 |  | 2019 |  |
| Total debt | \$ | 19,598 | \$ | 20,313 |
| Less: Cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities |  | 4,595 |  | 2,494 |
| Net debt ${ }^{(d)}$ | \$ | 15,003 | \$ | 17,819 |

Net debt is not defined under U.S. GAAP and may not be computed the same as similarly titled measures used by other companies. The Company defines net debt as total debt less the total of cash, cash equivalents and current and long-term marketable securities. 3 M believes net debt is meaningful to investors as 3 M considers net debt and its components to be an important indicator of liquidity and a guiding measure of capital structure strategy.

3M Company and Subsidiaries
SUPPLEMENTAL FINANCIAL INFORMATION
NON-GAAP MEASURES - (CONTINUED)
(Unaudited)

## Description of Special Items:

In addition to reporting financial results in accordance with U.S. GAAP, the Company also provides various non-GAAP measures that incorporate adjustments for the impacts of special items. Special items incorporated in the preparation of these non-GAAP measures for the periods presented include the items described below:

## Significant litigation-related charges/benefits:

In the first quarter of 2020, 3M recorded a net pre-tax charge of $\$ 17$ million ( $\$ 13$ million after tax) related to PFAS (certain perfluorinated compounds) matters. The charge was more than offset by a reduction in tax expense of $\$ 52$ million related to resolution of tax treatment with authorities regarding the previously disclosed 2018 agreement reached with the State of Minnesota that resolved the Natural Resources Damages (NRD) lawsuit. These items, in aggregate, resulted in a $\$ 39$ million after tax benefit. In the third quarter and first nine months of 2020, 3M made payments of approximately $\$ 13$ million and $\$ 94$ million, respectively, related to significant litigation-related matters.
In the first quarter of 2019, 3 M recorded significant litigation-related charges of $\$ 548$ million ( $\$ 424$ million after tax) related to historical PFAS manufacturing operations and coal mine dust respirator mask lawsuits. In the third quarter and first nine months of 2019 , 3 M made payments of approximately $\$ 290$ million and $\$ 329$ million, respectively, related to significant litigation-related matters.

Loss on deconsolidation of Venezuelan subsidiary:
In the second quarter of 2019, 3M recorded a pre-tax charge of $\$ 162$ million related to the deconsolidation of the Company's Venezuelan subsidiary.

In the third quarter of $2020,3 M$ made payments of approximately $\$ 33$ million related to the transition tax expense incurred as a result of the 2017 enactment of the TCJA.

Gain/loss on sale of businesses:
In the first quarter of 2020, 3M recorded a pre-tax gain of $\$ 2$ million ( $\$ 1$ million loss after tax) related to the sale of its advanced ballisticprotection business and recognition of certain contingent consideration. In the second quarter of 2020, 3M recorded a pre-tax gain of $\$ 387$ million ( $\$ 304$ million after tax) related to the sale of its drug delivery business.
In the first quarter of 2019, 3 M recorded a gain related to the sale of certain oral care technology comprising a business in addition to reflecting an earnout on a previous divestiture, which together resulted in a net gain of $\$ 8$ million ( $\$ 7$ million after tax). In the second quarter of 2019, as a result of a "held for sale" tax benefit related to the legal entities associated with the pending divestiture of the Company's gas and flame detection business, 3M recorded an after tax gain of $\$ 43$ million. In the third quarter of $2019,3 \mathrm{M}$ recorded a gain related to the divestiture of the Company's gas and flame detection business and an immaterial impact as a result of measuring a disposal group at the lower of its carrying amount or fair value less cost to sell, which in aggregate resulted in a pre-tax gain of $\$ 106$ million ( $\$ 79$ million after tax).

## Divestiture-related restructuring actions:

In the second quarter 2020, following the divestiture of substantially all of the drug delivery business, management approved and committed to undertake certain restructuring actions addressing corporate functional costs and manufacturing footprint across 3 M in relation to the magnitude of amounts previously allocated/burdened to the divested business. As a result, 3 M recorded a pre-tax charge of $\$ 55$ million ( $\$ 46$ million after tax). In both the third quarter and first nine months of 2020, 3M made payments of approximately $\$ 7$ million associated with these restructuring charges.
In the third quarter and first nine months of $2019,3 M$ made payments of approximately $\$ 11$ million and $\$ 68$ million, respectively, associated with restructuring charges taken in 2018 related to addressing corporate functional costs following the 2018 Communication Markets Division divestiture.

## 3M Company and Subsidiaries

SALES CHANGE ANALYSIS ${ }^{(e)}$
(Unaudited)

Three months ended September 30, 2020

|  |  |  |  |  | Europ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | Middl |  |  |  |
| Sales Change Analysis |  |  | Asia- |  | East |  | World- |  |
| By Geographic Area | Americas |  | Pacific |  | Africa |  | Wide |  |
| Volume - organic | 2.3 | \% | (1.8 | )\% | (1.8 | )\% | 0.3 | \% |
| Price | 1.1 |  | $(0.8$ | ) | 1.5 |  | 0.6 |  |
| Organic local-currency sales | 3.4 |  | (2.6 | ) | (0.3 | ) | 0.9 |  |
| Acquisitions | 7.5 |  | 1.0 |  | 4.1 |  | 4.8 |  |
| Divestitures | (1.8 | ) | (0.6 | ) | $(4.0$ | ) | (1.8 | ) |
| Translation | (1.4 | ) | 1.6 |  | 4.6 |  | 0.6 |  |
| Total sales change | 7.7 | \% | (0.6 | )\% | 4.4 | \% | 4.5 | \% |

Three months ended September 30, 2020

Worldwide Sales Change
Organic
Total sales
local-
Total sales

|  | sales |  | ...4......... |  | -...........- |  | ............. |  | -.....s- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Safety and Industrial | 6.9 | \% | - | \% | (0.4 | )\% | 0.4 | \% | 6.9 | \% |
| Transportation and Electronics | (7.1 | ) | - |  | (1.2 | ) | 0.9 |  | 17.4 | ) |
| Health Care | 8.1 |  | 23.4 |  | (7.1 | ) | 1.1 |  | 25.5 |  |
| Consumer | 5.5 |  | - |  | - |  | 0.1 |  | 5.6 |  |
| Total Company | 0.9 | \% | 4.8 | \% | (1.8 | )\% | 0.6 | \% | 4.5 | \% |


| Sales Change Analysis |  |  | Asia- |  | East and |  | World- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By Geographic Area | Americas |  | Pacific |  | Africa |  | Wide |  |
| Volume - organic | (3.8 | )\% | (4.5 | )\% | $(6.7$ | )\% | (4.6 | )\% |
| Price | 0.9 |  | (0.5 | ) | 1.1 |  | 0.5 |  |
| Organic local-currency sales | (2.9 | ) | (5.0 | ) | (5.6 | ) | (4.1 | ) |
| Acquisitions | 7.1 |  | 0.9 |  | 3.6 |  | 4.5 |  |
| Divestitures | (1.5 | ) | (0.2 | ) | (2.7 | ) | (1.3 | ) |
| Translation | (1.4 | ) | $(0.5$ | ) | (0.2 | ) | (0.9 | ) |
| Total sales change | 1.3 | \% | (4.8 | )\% | (4.9 | )\% | (1.8 | )\% |

Nine months ended September 30, 2020

| Worldwide Sales Change | Organic local- |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Total sales |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| By Business Segment | currency sales |  | Acquisitions |  | Divestitures |  | Translation |  | change |  |
| Safety and Industrial | 0.9 | \% | - | \% | 10.8 | )\% | (1.3 | )\% | (1.2 | )\% |
| Transportation and Electronics | (9.8 | ) | - |  | (1.0 | ) | (0.4 | ) | (11.2 | ) |
| Health Care | (1.3 | ) | 20.9 |  | (3.7 | ) | (0.8 | ) | 15.1 |  |
| Consumer | 2.1 |  | - |  | - |  | (0.8 | ) | 1.3 |  |
| Total Company | (4.1 | )\% | 4.5 | \% | (1.3 | )\% | (0.9 | )\% | (1.8 | )\% |

Total sales change is calculated based on reported sales results. The components of sales change include organic local-currency sales,
(e) acquisitions, divestitures, and translation. Organic local-currency sales includes both organic volume impacts (which excludes acquisition and divestiture impacts), and selling price changes. Acquisition and divestiture impacts are measured separately for the first 12 months post-transaction.

3M Company and Subsidiaries
BUSINESS SEGMENTS
(Unaudited)

Effective in the second quarter of 2020, the measure of segment operating performance used by 3M's chief operating decision maker (CODM) changed and, as a result, 3M's disclosed measure of segment profit/loss (business segment operating income) has been updated for all periods presented. The change to business segment operating income aligns with the update to how the CODM assesses performance and allocates resources for the Company's business segments.

3M discloses business segment operating income as its measure of segment profit/loss, reconciled to both total 3M operating income and income before taxes. Business segment operating income includes dual credit for certain related operating income (as described below in "Elimination of Dual Credit"). Business segment operating income excludes certain expenses and income that are not allocated to business segments (as described below in "Corporate and Unallocated"). Additionally, the following special items are excluded from business segment operating income and, instead, are included within Corporate and Unallocated: significant litigation-related charges/benefits, gain/loss on sale of businesses, and divestiture-related restructuring actions.

In addition, effective in the first quarter of 2020, in a continuing effort to improve the alignment of its businesses around customers and markets, the Company made the following changes:

## Continued alignment of customer account activity

As part of 3M's regular customer-focus initiatives, the Company realigned certain customer account activity ("sales district") to correlate with the primary divisional product offerings in various countries and reduce complexity for customers when interacting with multiple 3M businesses. This largely impacted the amount of dual credit certain business segments receive as a result of sales district attribution. 3M business segment reporting measures include dual credit to business segments for certain sales and operating income. This dual credit is based on which business segment provides customer account activity with respect to a particular product sold in a specific country.

## Additional actions impacting product line alignments

The remaining retail auto care product lines formerly in the Automotive Aftermarket Division (within the Safety and Industrial business segment) were realigned to the Construction and Home Improvement Division (within the Consumer business segment). In addition, certain product lines were realigned within business segments. The transdermal drug delivery components business, formerly included in the Drug Delivery Systems Division was realigned to the Medical Solutions Division (both of which are within the Health Care business segment) and the paint protection film business, formerly included in the Automotive and Aerospace Division was realigned to the Commercial Solutions Division (both of which are within the Transportation and Electronics business segment).

The financial information presented herein reflects the impact of these changes for all periods presented.


3M Company and Subsidiaries
BUSINESS SEGMENTS - (CONTINUED)
$\qquad$

| BUSINESS SEGMENT INFORMATION | Three months ended |  |  |  |  |  | Nine months ended |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| OPERATING INCOME | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  | September 30, |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Millions) |  | 20 |  |  | 19 |  |  | 20 |  |  | 19 |  |
| Safety and Industrial | \$ | 823 |  | \$ | 647 |  | \$ | 2,185 |  | \$ | 1,931 |  |
| Transportation and Electronics |  | 552 |  |  | 637 |  |  | 1,416 |  |  | 1,747 |  |
| Health Care |  | 508 |  |  | 459 |  |  | 1,270 |  |  | 1,401 |  |
| Consumer |  | 358 |  |  | 313 |  |  | 914 |  |  | 821 |  |
| Elimination of Dual Credit |  | (145 | ) |  | (111 | ) |  | (384 | ) |  | (308 | ) |
| Total business segment operating income | \$ | 2,096 |  | \$ | 1,945 |  | \$ | 5,401 |  | \$ | 5,592 |  |
| Corporate and Unallocated |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Special items: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Significant litigation-related (charges)/benefits |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | $(17$ | ) |  | (548 | ) |
| Gain/(loss) on sale of businesses |  | - |  |  | 106 |  |  | 389 |  |  | 114 |  |
| Divestiture-related restructuring actions |  | - |  |  | - |  |  | $(55$ | ) |  | - |  |
| Other corporate expense - net |  | (187 | ) |  | $(40$ | ) |  | (406 | ) |  | (309 | ) |
| Total Corporate and Unallocated | \$ | (187 | ) | \$ | 66 |  | \$ | (89 | ) | \$ | (743 | ) |
| Total Company operating income | \$ | 1,909 |  | \$ | 2,011 |  | \$ | 5,312 |  | \$ | 4,849 |  |
| Other expense/(income), net | \$ | 104 |  | \$ | 45 |  | \$ | 311 |  | \$ | 349 |  |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 1,805 |  | \$ | 1,966 |  | \$ | 5,001 |  |  | 4,500 |  |

About 3M
At 3M, we apply science in collaborative ways to improve lives daily. With $\$ 32$ billion in sales, our 96,000 employees connect with customers all around the world. Learn more about 3M's creative solutions to the world's problems at www. 3 M .com or on Twitter @3M or @3MNews.

View source version on businesswire.com: https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20201027005466/en/

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